



Positive Justice Project

Positive Justice Project
The Center for HIV Law
and Policy
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The Positive Justice Project (PJP) is a movement devoted to ending the abuse of the criminal law against HIV-positive people. PJP engages in federal and state policy advocacy, legal resource creation and support, and educates and mobilizes communities and policy makers across the United States. PJP includes people living with HIV, advocates, researchers, health and social service providers, media representatives, policy analysts and law enforcement. Learn more at: www.hivlawandpolicy.org/pjp.

CONSENSUS STATEMENT: HIV CRIMINALIZATION

Consensus Statement on the Criminalization of HIV in the United States

We the undersigned agree:

- The criminal law has been unjustly used in the United States to target people with HIV.
- HIV-specific criminal laws, the use of felony laws such as attempted murder and aggravated assault, and the use of sentence enhancements to prosecute HIV positive individuals are based on outdated and erroneous beliefs about the routes, risks, and consequences of HIV transmission.
- Legal standards applied in HIV criminalization cases regarding intent, harm, and proportionality deviate from generally accepted criminal law principles and reflect stigma toward HIV and HIV-positive individuals.
- Prosecutions involving allegations of non-disclosure, exposure, or transmission of HIV conflict with public health priorities and violate basic principles of justice.
- Punishments imposed for non-disclosure of HIV status, exposure, or HIV transmission are grossly out of proportion to the actual harm inflicted and reinforce the fear and stigma associated with HIV.

Public health leaders and global policy makers agree that HIV criminalization is unjust, bad public health policy and is fueling the epidemic rather than reducing it.

Therefore, to ensure a just application of the criminal law to transmission of sexually transmitted infections, we demand that Federal and State officials modernize criminal laws to eliminate HIV-specific statutes and ensure that any prosecution on the basis of HIV or any other STIs requires:

1. proof of an intent to harm;
2. conduct that is likely to result in that harm;
3. proof that the conduct of the accused in fact resulted in the alleged harm; and
4. punishment that is proportionate to the actual harm caused by the defendant's conduct.

Furthermore, we demand that Federal and state officials review the HIV-specific convictions, penalties, sentence enhancements and other restrictions imposed on people living with HIV, such as mandated sex-offender registration and civil commitment or quarantine orders, in their jurisdictions. In the event that such convictions or sentence enhancements fail to conform to the principles outlined above, federal and state officials should take appropriate measures (e.g., through executive clemency, pardon, sentence reconsideration, parole, probation, community work release, etc.) to mitigate the harm caused to individuals through inappropriate application of the criminal law and other civil restrictions to HIV-positive individuals.

The Positive Justice Project (PJP) is a movement of people with HIV, their health care providers, attorneys, community advocates, public health officials, law enforcement professionals, service providers and others devoted to ending the abuse of the criminal law against HIV-positive people. PJP includes HIV advocates, researchers, health and social service providers, media representatives, policy analysts, law enforcement and people living with HIV. We engage in federal and state policy advocacy, legal resource creation and support, and on educating and mobilizing communities and policy makers in the United States.

Learn more at: www.hivlawandpolicy.org/pjp.

To endorse the Consensus Statement, contact programassociate@hivlawandpolicy.org.

Rationale for Consensus Statement on the Criminalization of HIV in the United States

THE CRIMINAL LAW HAS BEEN UNJUSTLY USED IN THE UNITED STATES TO TARGET PEOPLE WITH HIV

Thirty-four U.S. states and territories have criminal statutes based on perceived exposure to HIV; most of these laws were adopted before the availability of effective antiretroviral treatment for HIV and at a time when data about the limited routes and risks of HIV transmission were not widely available.

1. Prosecutions for allegations of non-disclosure, exposure, or transmission of HIV have occurred in at least thirty-nine (39) states under HIV-specific laws or under general criminal laws.
2. People living with HIV have been charged under aggravated assault, attempted murder and even bioterrorism statutes, and face more severe penalties because law enforcement, prosecutors, courts, and legislators continue to view and characterize people living with HIV and their bodily fluids as inherently dangerous, even as “deadly weapons”.

HIV-SPECIFIC CRIMINAL LAWS, THE USE OF FELONY LAWS SUCH AS ATTEMPTED MURDER AND AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, AND THE USE OF SENTENCE ENHANCEMENTS TO PROSECUTE HIV-POSITIVE INDIVIDUALS ARE BASED ON OUTDATED AND ERRONEOUS BELIEFS ABOUT THE ROUTES, RISKS, AND CONSEQUENCES OF HIV TRANSMISSION

3. Despite the fact that correct and consistent condom use and effective antiretroviral therapy reduce the risk of HIV transmission to near-zero, most state HIV-specific laws and prosecutions do not treat condom use or an undetectable viral load and the extreme unlikelihood that transmission will occur as evidence of a lack of intent to harm.
4. Saliva does not transmit HIV, yet many states criminalize spitting and biting, with prison sentences as long as 35 years.
5. HIV disease is today a chronic, manageable illness for those with access to appropriate care and treatment. Those who discover their infection in a timely fashion and have access to quality health care can expect a near-normal life span.
6. The relative risk of HIV transmission varies widely based on the type of sexual activity, the viral load of the person with HIV and whether or not the person at risk has other sexually transmitted infections (STIs); for instance, oral sex in general poses an extremely low to zero risk of transmission.

LEGAL STANDARDS APPLIED IN HIV CRIMINALIZATION CASES DEVIATE FROM GENERALLY ACCEPTED CRIMINAL LAW PRINCIPLES AND REFLECT STIGMA TOWARD HIV AND HIV-POSITIVE INDIVIDUALS

7. In most jurisdictions, proof of a person’s intent to cause harm or to transmit HIV is neither required for a finding of guilt nor a factor in determining the level of punishment.
8. HIV-specific laws do not include actual HIV transmission as a specific element of the harm or conduct that is prohibited and punished and, in fact, HIV transmission is rarely a factor in HIV criminalization prosecutions.
9. In most states, even extremely low-risk or no-risk sexual activity, without disclosure, is subject to equally serious charges and sentences.

PROSECUTIONS INVOLVING ALLEGATIONS OF NON-DISCLOSURE, EXPOSURE, OR TRANSMISSION OF HIV CONFLICT WITH PUBLIC HEALTH PRIORITIES AND VIOLATE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE

10. The use of the criminal law to try to influence sexual behaviors conflicts with public health principles. Research demonstrates that HIV-specific laws do not reduce transmission, and a growing body of research shows that they may fuel the epidemic because they increase stigma, may discourage testing and make it more difficult for people with HIV to disclose their HIV status.

11. Placing legal responsibility for preventing disease transmission exclusively on people diagnosed with HIV undermines the most basic public health message concerning sexual health -- that all people should practice behaviors that protect themselves and their partners from HIV and other sexually transmitted infections.

PUNISHMENTS IMPOSED FOR NON-DISCLOSURE OF HIV STATUS, EXPOSURE, OR HIV TRANSMISSION ARE GROSSLY OUT OF PROPORTION TO THE ACTUAL HARM INFLICTED AND REINFORCE THE FEAR AND STIGMA ASSOCIATED WITH HIV

12. Many people living with HIV have been sentenced to prison terms of 10-50 years, exceeding punishments sometimes imposed on convicted murderers.
13. Because serious felony charges and imprisonment are reserved for intentional or reckless conduct that causes another person serious harm, the adoption of HIV-specific criminal laws reinforces unfounded beliefs that people living with HIV are inherently dangerous and that “intentional transmission” is a sufficiently common problem to warrant the criminal law’s intervention.
14. The use of sex offender registries and related civil commitment laws to impose life-long surveillance and incarceration on individuals for engaging in consensual sex after testing positive for HIV minimizes the seriousness of actual sexual assault and the consequences for survivors, and misdirects resources used for monitoring and surveillance away from actual sexual predators.
15. The very decision to charge an individual with an HIV-specific crime creates a public record of that individual’s HIV status. In turn, the identities of people with HIV who are criminalized—and sometimes their personal medical information and forensic reports—are subject to sensationalized media coverage that compounds the harm to individuals and their families through this intrusion on the person’s right to medical privacy.

PUBLIC HEALTH AND POLICY LEADERS AROUND THE GLOBE AGREE ON THE NEED TO MODERNIZE CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESPONSES TO HIV

16. The National HIV/AIDS Strategy (NHAS), released in 2010, includes a statement on the problem and public health consequences of HIV criminalization and maintains that many state HIV-specific criminal laws reflect long-outdated misperceptions of HIV's modes and relative risks of transmission. The NHAS recommends that legislators reconsider whether these laws further the public interest and support public health approaches to preventing and treating HIV.
17. The [National Alliance of State and Territorial AIDS Directors \(NASTAD\)](#), an organization that represents public health officials who administer state and territorial HIV/AIDS programs, released a statement in 2011 supporting efforts to end HIV-specific criminal laws and policies that perpetuate stigma and discrimination against HIV-positive persons.
18. There is growing national support for legislation, such as H.R. 3053 the REPEAL (“Repeal Existing Policies that Encourage and Allow Legal”) HIV Discrimination Act, to address the harms of HIV criminalization by providing incentives for states to review laws and practices that punish people with HIV for consensual sex and conduct that poses no real risk of HIV transmission, including spitting and biting.
19. The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), in a 2008 policy brief, urged nations to avoid introducing HIV-specific criminal laws, stating that there are no data to support the application of criminal law to HIV transmission and exposure, either to achieve justice or to prevent HIV transmission.
20. In July, 2012, the Global Commission on HIV and the Law, of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) issued a report, HIV and the Law: Risks, Rights & Health that catalogs the damage to individuals, communities and public health goals caused by HIV criminalization and calls for the end of all HIV-specific laws and prosecutions based on HIV status.

CRIMINALIZATION HARMS PEOPLE WITH HIV, THEIR COMMUNITIES AND PUBLIC HEALTH

21. Criminalization harms already-marginalized communities affected by HIV by crediting and reinforcing outdated fears and beliefs about HIV and by stripping people living with HIV of the right to sexual intimacy.
22. Criminalization harms women with HIV in several ways (i.e., it creates a tool for control by abusers who threaten prosecution of women who want to leave abusive relationships; complicates custody disputes and pregnancies; imprisons women for non-disclosure without regard for the complex reasons, such as fear of violence, that disclosure may not be advisable; and over-targets sex workers, against whom condom possession may be used as evidence of intent to commit a crime).
23. Criminalization harms young people, for whom negotiating sex and relationships while cultivating acceptance and community is additionally complex. For all young people, but especially for those perinatally infected who have never known a life without HIV, the criminalization of HIV is particularly destructive as it compounds the difficulties of learning how to safely disclose HIV status and maintain safer sexual relationships.

24. Criminalization of HIV, which disproportionately affects Black men and women, creates another basis for singling out people of color for arrest and imprisonment.
25. HIV criminalization harms society, especially people with HIV, gay men, transgender women, black men and others from communities most directly affected by HIV, by reinforcing demeaning stereotypes that define their sexuality as inherently dangerous, predatory or deviant.
26. HIV criminalization can provide an effective proxy for a homophobic, transphobic, and/or racist application of the law that is otherwise legally or politically prohibited.

It is time to modernize existing laws and their application to individuals with HIV to conform them to current scientific, legal and human rights standards.

Therefore, the undersigned agree that:

- All U.S. law should be consistent with current medical and scientific knowledge and accepted human rights-based approaches to disease control and prevention that respect the right to be free of discrimination and the imposition of unwarranted, punitive rules of conduct based on health and disability status.
- Singling out HIV status or any other health condition or disability as an element of a crime or proof of an intent to harm is unjust and unwarranted from legal, ethical, and public health perspectives.
- Incarceration or isolation under either the criminal or civil law should never be based on unsupported beliefs or assumptions about HIV or an individual's HIV or STI status, disability, guilt or dangerousness.
- Cases in which people living with HIV engage in conduct with the specific intent and actual likelihood to inflict harm through transmission of HIV are exceedingly rare and, regardless, can be addressed through existing criminal assault statutes.
- In cases of intended and actual transmission of a sexually transmitted infection, punishment must be proportionate to the nature of the harm and should include diversion program options and alternatives to incarceration, such as restorative justice approaches, that constructively address the needs of the individual who has been harmed.
- Officials considering prosecution of the alleged non-disclosure, exposure, or transmission of HIV or any other STI should exercise restraint and caution and should always consult qualified public health experts before proceeding. In the rare instance where sufficient evidence of intent to harm may warrant prosecution, such prosecutions should never be conducted in a manner that could undermine public health efforts to prevent the spread of STIs, or reinforce societal prejudices, misconceptions, or irrational fears regarding STIs.
- A just application of the criminal law requires that Federal and State officials modernize criminal laws to eliminate HIV-specific statutes and ensure that any prosecution on the basis of HIV or any other STIs must require:
 - a. proof of an intent to harm;
 - b. conduct that is likely to result in that harm;
 - c. proof that the conduct of the accused in fact resulted in the alleged harm; and
 - d. punishment that is proportionate to the actual harm caused by the defendant's conduct.

Federal and state officials should review the HIV-specific convictions, penalties, sentence enhancements and other restrictions imposed on people living with HIV, such as mandated sex-offender registration and civil commitment or quarantine orders, in their jurisdictions. In the event that such convictions or sentence enhancements fail to conform to the principles outlined above, federal and state officials should take appropriate measures (e.g., through executive clemency, pardon, sentence reconsideration, parole, probation, community work release, etc.) to mitigate the harm caused to individuals through inappropriate application of the criminal law and other civil restrictions to HIV-positive individuals.

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Endorsers

Organizations

A Sister's Gift Women's Center
 ABCD Health Services
 ACT UP New York
 ACT UP San Francisco
 ActionAIDS
 Affirmations
 African Services Committee
 AID Atlanta
 AID FOR AIDS
 AID GWINNETT / RIC CRAWFORD CLINIC
 AIDS Action Baltimore
 AIDS Alabama
 AIDS ALLIANCE
 AIDS Arms, Inc.
 AIDS Care
 AIDS Community Research Initiative of America
 AIDS Foundation of Chicago
 AIDS Housing Advisory Council
 AIDS Law Project of Pennsylvania
 AIDS Legal Assistance Project, Public Law Center,
 Orange County, CA
 AIDS Legal Referral Panel
 AIDS Network of Western New York
 AIDS Partnership Michigan
 AIDS Project Los Angeles (APLA)
 AIDS Project of Central Iowa
 AIDS Resource Center Ohio (ARC Ohio)
 AIDS Task Force (Sumter, SC)
 AIDS United
 AIDS Vancouver Island
 AITAM Welfare Organization
 Amida Care
 ANIZ Inc
 AR HIV Consumer Advisory Board
 Arizona Hepatitis C Coalition
 Arizona HIV/AIDS Law Project
 Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum
 Asian & Pacific Islander Wellness Center
 Association of Nurses in AIDS Care (ANAC)
 Atlanta Harm Reduction Coalition, Inc.
 Babes-Network YWCA
 Baltimore Black Pride, Inc
 Baltimore Student Harm Reduction Coalition
 Behavioral Health Services
 Black AIDS Institute
 Broadway Cares/Equity Fights AIDS
 Brooklyn HIV Care Network
 California Communities United Institute (CCUI)
 Caribbean Association of Midwest America (C.A.M.A.)
 Caribbean Vulnerable Communities Coalition (CVC)
 Cascade AIDS Project
 Catawba Care Coalition
 Catholic Charities AIDS Services
 Center for Black Equity
 Center for Constitutional Rights
 Center for Health Justice
 Center for HIV Law and Policy
 Center for Sexuality and Health Disparities (SexLab),
 University of Michigan
 Center for Women Policy Studies
 Center on Halsted
 CenterLink: The Community of LGBT Centers
 Chicago Black Gay Men's Caucus
 Chicago House & Social Service Agency
 Chicago Poz Network
 Chicago Women's Aids Project
 Children's Hospital Colorado Immunodeficiency
 Program (CHIP)
 Citywide Project Inc.
 Civil Liberties and Public Policy Program at Hampshire
 College
 Colorado AIDS Project
 Communities Engaged in Global Justice-CEIG
 Community Access Services
 Community AIDS Resource and Education Services
 (CARES)
 Community Health Action of Staten Island
 Community Health of South Florida
 Community HIV/Hepatitis Advocates of Iowa Network
 (CHAIN)
 Community Project Services
 Concilio Latino de Salud Inc.
 CORAZONES UNIDOS
 Cover Me SistaFriend Union
 Daytop Village Inc.
 Desert AIDS Project
 El Rio Community Health Center
 Equality Illinois
 Equality Maryland
 Equality Michigan
 First Congregational Church of Chicago UCC
 Fondulac Congregational UCC
 Founders Metropolitan Community Church
 Friends for Life
 Garden of Peace Project

Gay and Lesbian Medical Association (GLMA: Health Professionals Advancing LGBT Equality)

Gay City Health Project

Gay Men's Health Crisis (GMHC)

Gay-Straight Alliance Network

Georgia Equality

GLAD (Gay & Lesbian Advocates & Defenders)

GLBTQ Association of Middle Eastern Americans (AI GAMEA)

Grace Church

GRACE of Greater Kansas City

Harm Reduction Coalition

Harris County Democratic Party

Haymarket Center

HEALDS India

Health GAP (Global Access Project)

HIPS

HIV a Southern Epidemic

HIV Health & Human Services Planning Council of New York

HIV Justice Network

HIV Medicine Association (HIVMA)

HIV Prevention Justice Alliance (HIV-PJA)

HIV/AIDS Alliance of Michigan and HIV/AIDS Resource Center

HIV/AIDSLOVE Group

Housing Works

Howard Brown Health Center

Human Rights Campaign

Hyacinth AIDS Foundation

I'm Still Josh - HIV Digital Publication

Illinois Alliance for Sound AIDS Policy (IL ASAP)

Illinois Maternal and Child Health Coalition

Immigration Equality

International Rectal Microbicide Advocates (IRMA)

Iris house, Inc.

Jerusalem House

Knew Choices

Lambda Legal

Lansing Area AIDS Network

Latino Commission on AIDS

Leopard Film llc

LGBT Center of Central PA

Liberty Research Group

LifeLinc Nursing of Maryland

Lifelong AIDS Alliance

Los Angeles Gay & Lesbian Center

Louisiana Latino Health Coalition (LLHC)

MassEquality

Metropolitan Community Church of New York Global Justice Institute

Miami Valley Positives for Positives

Michigan Positive Action Coalition (MI-POZ)

Midwestern AIDS Project

Minnesota AIDS Project

Missouri AIDS Task Force

Montana Gay Men's Task Force

Mr. Friendly

MyFabulousDisease.com

NAESM

Nashville CARES

National Alliance of State & Territorial AIDS Directors (NASTAD)

National Black Justice Coalition (NBJC)

National Black Leadership Commission on AIDS (NBLCA)

National Center for Lesbian Rights

National Center for Transgender Equality

National Female Condom Coalition

National Gay and Lesbian Task Force

National Latino AIDS Action Network (NLAAN)

National Minority AIDS Council (NMAC)

New Jersey Association on Correction

Nia Community Action Center

Nightsweats & T-cells Co.

Northside Holistic Center

NorthWest Alternative Care (NWAC)

Ohio AIDS Coalition

Okaloosa AIDS Support & Informational Services, Inc. (OASIS)

OLB Research Institute,

Online Buddies, Inc.

Open Door Clinic

Open Studio Project

Out & Equal Workplace Advocates

Paterson Counseling Center

People of Color Against AIDS Network

Perceptions for People with Disabilities

PeterCares House

Pittsburgh AIDS Task Force

Positive Champions Speakers Bureau

Positive lowans Taking Charge (PITCH)

Positive Mind & Body Support Group Network

Positive Opportunities, Inc.

Positive Resource Center

Positive Women's Network - USA

Positive Womens Network- Philadelphia

Positively U, Inc

Poz Charlotte

Prax(us)

Pridelines Youth Services

Proceed Inc.

Project Inform
 Project Uplift - (Pro-U)
 Project VIDA, Inc
 Puerto Rican Cultural Center -Vida/SIDA
 PWN-OHIO
 Q Center (LGBTQ Community Center Fund)
 Queer Behavior
 QUEEROCRACY
 Resource Center Dallas
 Rural Women's Health Project
 Salaam Legal Network & Citizen's Council for Human Rights
 Salvadoran American National Network
 San Francisco Bay Area Physician Assistants
 San Mateo County HIV Program Community Board
 San Mateo County STD/HIV Program
 Sero Project
 Services & Advocacy for GLBT Elders (SAGE)
 Siloam
 SisterLove Inc.
 SMART/SMART Youth
 South Suburban HIV/AIDS Regional Clinics (SSHARC)
 START at Westminster
 Street Works
 Tennessee Association of People With AIDS
 Test Positive Aware Network (TPAN)
 The Center for Health Care Services
 The Center for Sex & Culture
 The Center for Sexuality and Health Disparities at the University of Michigan
 The Global Network of People Living with HIV, North America (GNP+NA)
 The Issue of Blood Outreach and Consulting Services
 The Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual & Transgender Community Center
 The LGBT Resource Center for the Seven Rivers Region Inc.
 The NAMES Project/AIDS Memorial Quilt
 The National Viral Hepatitis Roundtable
 The Philadelphia Center
 The Pride Center of the Capital Region
 The Project of The Quad Cities
 The Southern Tier AIDS Program
 The Triangle Community Center
 The Well Project
 The Women's Collective
 Theatre of the Oppressed NYC
 TheBody.com
 Tibotec Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
 Trans Community Organizer
 Transgender Law Center

Transgender Resource Center of New Mexico
 Twin States Network
 Two-Spirit Society of Denver
 U.S. Positive Womens Network, a project of WORLD
 Unique & Unified CBO
 United Against Infectious Diseases (UAID)
 UNITED BRONX PARENTS INC.
 Unity Fellowship Church NYC
 Universal Family Connection, Inc.
 Universal Light Ministries, Inc.
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 Ursuline Sisters HIV/AIDS Ministry
 Voices Of Community Activists & Leaders (VOCAL-NY)
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